

cwj fvlvi a'nb I ifcZwE'K 'enkó' mgr'lv

kvUzeoqv

Gg.wdj Mtel K, cwj GÜ eyx ÷ ÷wvR wefVM, Xikv wekte'ij

Abstract:

Pali is the name of the language of Theravada Buddhist literature. It belongs to Indo-European language family, especially to Middle Indo-Aryan. Tripitaka, the sacred text of the Buddhist, was first handed down in this language, and from then Pali was recognized as the language of literature. After the Tripitaka many religious and secular books were written in this language and thus, Pali became the language of a vast literature. It was originated in India, however, with the spread of Buddhism, it was accrosed the boundary of India and practicesd in Srilanka, Thailand, Myanmar (Burma), Combodia, Vietnam and Bangladesh; and a noteworthy number of books were written in those countries in this language. Pali contains many elements or characteristics of other languages, such as Vedic, Classical Sanskrit, Shinhalese, Dravidan etc. Hence, scholars termed it as compromising speech'. The main objective of this article is to present a clear conception of the phonological and morphological characteristics of Pali language.

K. figKv

t_ier`x tešx mwnZ'i fvlv ōcwj ō bvtg cwiwPZ|¹ fvlvZwE'K wePvti cwj Bt`v-BD†ivcqx fvlvMwōi AŠMZ, we†kI Z ga`fvi Zxq Avh'fvlvi cŏg `†i i fvlv wntmte MY'| cwj fvlvi m½ t_ier`x tešxatgP i†qtQ Mfxi m'úK' KviY, cwj fvlvq t_ier`x tešx†i cwe† agxq MŠ' w†wUK msKuj Z nI qvi

ga` w`tqB G m'úK'wō nq Ges ZLb t_†K D³ fvlvW mwnZ'i fvlv wntmte `vb Kti tbq| cwj fvlvi DrcwE`j ² fviZ ntj I tešxatgP c'Pvi-c'nti i m½ m½ cwj fvlv I mwnZ'i PPF I Abkxj b fvi†Zi mxgti Lv AwZµg Kti ew'fvi Z Z_v k†j skv, gvqvbgi (evgP), _vBj `vE, w†tqZbv, K†wWqv, j vDm Ges evsj v† k c'fWZ t_†k Qwotq c†wQj | AZci, AwZ A† mgtqB Dch' t_†kmg†ni ag' k' mwnZ' I ms`wZ. PPF Ab'Zg evnb wntmte fvlvW `vb Kti w†tqQj Ges t_†kmg†ni mwnZ'fvEvi†K wZ'-bZb i†m eüglyx avivq mÄwE Z I mgx Kti Z†j wQj |³ cŏg w`†K tešxag' k'BB cwj mwnZ'i Ab'Zg we†qe` wQj | wKŠ' Kvj µ†g mgvR-ms`wZ, BwZnm, Kve`, e'vKiY, Aj `viki v; ZKRv; bwnZie`v, t†IRwe`v, w†I I `vcZ' c'fWZ bvbv Aw††Ki we†qe`†K Av†q Kti cwj fvlvq G†Ki ci GK MŠ' i wPZ ntj cwj mwnZ' GK wekvj Ges `ew†'gg mwnZ'fvEvi†i ifc cwi Mh Kti Ges cwj fvlv mgx mwnZ'i fvlv wntmte gh'v jvf Kti (Xikv wekte'ij q fvlvAwb cwiKv, tde'qwi 2008 : 39)| cwj fvlvi g†a` w'K, ms`Z, c'Pxb gvMax, wmsnjx, `wew Ges we†fbc AwÄwj K fvlvi 'enkó' I Dcv`vb j'† Kti Mtel KMY cwj †K mgšqx ev ksKi fvlv wntmte Aw†wZ Kti b|⁴ cwj fvlvi a'nb I ifcZwE'K 'enkó' m'ú†K' w' aviv cŏvbe Z'g'v c'††i gj- A†ráv|

L. cwj i fvlvi a'nbZwE'K 'enkó'

1. cwj eY'vj v
cwj fvlvi eY'vj v GL†bv Aw'e®KZ.nqvb|⁵ dtj cwj eY'vj v wK i Kg wQj ev Zvi BwZnm Rvbv hvq bv| Z†e G fvlvi m½ Ab' fvlvi a'nbZwE'K Z†bv†j-K ch'†j vPbvi gva†g cwj fvlvq tKvb††Kvb†eY'e'eüZ nq Zv aviv Kiv hvq| eZ'v†b we†k†i cŏZw t_†k w†R w†R eY'vj vq cwj fvlv tj Lv I PPF Kiv nq| thgb : k†j skvq wmsnjx e†Y', fvi†Z t`ebwix e†Y', evg†q ewg'e†Y', _vBj `vE k'vgx ev _vB e†Y', evsj v††k evsjv e†Y' B†i wR e'eüZ nq Gi†c t_†kmg†ni tivg†v e†Y'cwj fvlv tj Lv I PPF Kiv nq| tivg†v A††i m††R tj Lv, cov I †evSv hvq we†vq tivg†v eY'vj v†K cwj mwnZ' PPF Av' k'eY'vj v wntmte MY' Kiv nq|

2. †eY'(Vowel)

cwj †Z †eY'AvUw| h_v : A, Av, B, C, D, E, G, I |
cwj †Z gv†v Abyn†i †eY'Zb f††M we†³ | h_v : n`^† (Short Vowel), `N^† (Long Vowel) Ges cwi eZ'†Kxj ev Aw††† Z (Variable length)|

n̄^ʔ (Short Vowel) : A, B, DÑ Gme eY^oGKgvĪv wekó | ʔN^oʔ (Long Vowel) : Av, C Ges EÑGme eY^ow-gvĪv wekó | ŪGŌ Ges ŪI Ū eY^oq cwi eZBkxj ev Awañi Z Ges eY^oq KLtbr ʔN^oʔ Avevi KLtbr n̄^ʔ nq | maviYZ G eY^oq hLb GKU kāvstki tkʔl eʔm ZLb ʔN^oʔ wekó nq | thgb : t̄vʔmv (t̄v-ʔmv) = t̄v | Avevi hLb eʔAbeyʔK AbjiY Kʔi k̄a ev kāvsk MVb Kʔi ZLb n̄^ʔ nq | thgb : tcvZ-₂Ks = tcvĪ Ks (eB) (Perniola, 1997 : 1) |

cviwbljv (1997) ʔeYmgnʔK cʔriʔq wbgjfcvʔe fiM Kʔi tQb :

weix ʔeY^o(pure vowels) : A Ges Av;

tNvl ʔeY^o(sonant vowels) : B, C, D Ges E;

hʔ ʔaʔib (diphthong) : G Ges I |

3. ʔeYmgnʔlv

cwj ʔZ cŪPxb fvi Zxq Avhʔvlvi F, 9, H Ges J ʔeʔYʔ eʔenvi tbB Ges eY^oʔjv cwj ʔZ weifbʔvʔe cwi ewZʔ ntqʔQ (Oberlies, 2001: 61) | thgb :

F cwi ewZʔ ntqʔQ ŪAŪ, ŪBŪ, ŪDŪ Ges ŪGŪ-ʔZ: Kwl. > Kim, gM > wgm, FwĪ > Bim, FZ > DZz

Mp > tMn |

H ev ʔ-Kvi ifcvʔwi Z ntqʔQ ŪGŪ Ges ŪBŪ-ʔZ: ʔZj > ʔZj , ʔkj > tmj , ʔmŪe > wŪe |

J ev ʔʔ-Kvi ifcvʔwi Z ntqʔQ ŪI Ū Ges ŪDŪ-ʔZ: JIwa > Imwa |

cŪPxb fvi Zxq Avhʔvlvi 9-Kvi cwj ʔZ mʔuY^oAcŪwʔj Z |

4. eʔAbeyʔ(Consonant)

cwj ʔZ eʔAb eʔYʔ msL^v tZwĪ kwU, hv wbtgæDc^vcb Kiv ntj v |

K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, ʔ, ʔ, ʔ, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, e, i, j, j& , m, n Ges s | eʔAbeyʔmgn ʔeʔYʔ mwnvʔ eʔwZʔiʔK DʔPwi Z ntʔZ cvʔi bv (Ávbxkʔi ; 1994 : 3) |

5. eMʔ eYmgnʔmte eʔAb eʔYʔ wefivRb

Dchʔ eʔAb eYmgnʔni cŪg cŪBkwU eY^oeMʔmgnʔmte cvBfvʔM wef³ (bxi ʔ I fʔc^vbv₂ ; 1978 : 2, hv evsj vi Abijc) | h_v:

K eM^o: K, L, M, N, O

P-eM^o: P, Q, R, S, T

U-eM^o: U, V, W, X, Y

Z-eM^o: Z, ʔ, ʔ, a, b

c-eM^o: c, d, e, f, g

eMʔmgnʔni cŪg I wZxq eYʔK AʔNvl eY^o(Surd) eʔj | ZZxq, PZZ^o, cĀg eY^o Ges h, i, j, e, n cʔwʔ tNvl eY^o(sonant) eʔj | ŪsŪ (As) eY^oʔK wBMŪ₂ ev wB¹nʔZs (arrested) eʔj | GŪvov eʔMʔ cŪg, ZZxq Ges cĀg eYʔK Aí cŪY (unaspirated); eʔMʔ wZxq I PZZ^oeYʔK gnvcŪY (aspirated) ejv nq (bZb P^v ; 1959 : 7) | K t₂K g chʔ-cŪBkwU eʔAb eYʔK ʔúkeY^o (mutes); h, i, j, e Ū G PviwU eYʔK Aʔ^v (intermediates) eY^oGes ŪmŪ Ges ŪnŪ Ū eY^oʔK E^oeY^o(sibilants) eʔj (bxi ʔ I fʔc^vbv₂, 1978 : 3) |

6. ʔeYʔ eʔAbeyʔ DʔPviʔYi ʔib (Ananda, 1993 : 2)

KÉR eY^o(Gutturals): A, Av, K, L, M, N, O Ges n Ū GB AvUwU eʔYʔ DʔPviʔYi ʔib KÉ, ZvB Gme eY^ocwj ʔZ KÉR eY^o(Gutturals) bvʔg cwi wPZ |

Zvj ʔ eY^o(Palatals): B, C, P, Q, R, S, T, Ges h Ū GB AvUwU eʔYʔ DʔPviʔYi ʔib Zvj yZvB Gʔ iʔK Zvj ʔ eY^o(Palatals) ejv nq |

I ŪR eY^o(Labials): D, E, c, d, e, f Ges gŪ Gme eʔYʔ DʔPviʔYi ʔib I Ū eʔj G_vʔjv I ŪR eY^o(Labials) bvʔg cwi wPZ |

g×R eY^o(Cerebrals): U, V, W, X, Y, i, j Ū Gme eʔYʔ DʔPviʔYi ʔib g×R, ZvB Gʔ iʔK g×R eY^o(Cerebrals) eʔj |

ʔšRv eY^o(Dentals): Z, ʔ, ʔ, a, b, j, m, Ū Gme eʔYʔ DʔPviʔYi ʔib ʔš- eʔj G_vʔj vʔK ʔšR eY^o(Dentals) ejv nq |

KŪ-Zij ʔ eY^o(Gutturo-Palatal): GŪ GB eʔYʔ DʔPviʔYi ʔib KŪ I Zvj y eʔj GŪ KŪ-Zij ʔ eY^o(Gutturo-Palatal) bvʔg cwi wPZ |

KʔÉšŪR eY^o(Gutturo-Labial): I Ū GB eʔYʔ DʔPviʔYi ʔib KŪ I I Ū, ZvB GŪwʔK KʔÉšŪR eY^o(Gutturo-Labial) ejv nq |

ʔššŪR eY^o(Dento-Labial): eŪ GB eʔYʔ DʔPviʔYi ʔib ʔš-I I Ū eʔj GŪw ʔššŪR eY^o(Dento-Labial) bvʔg cwi wPZ |

AblywmK eY^o (Nasal): Aby'tii (s) D'PviY 'vb bwmKv etj GuUtK
AblywmK eY^o (Nasal) etj |

7. e'Ab eY^omgr'lv

e'Ab etY^o gta' k, l, q, t (memM^o) Ges ʌ(P>te>)y cfwZi e'envi cmj tZ
tbB |

cmj tZ 0o0 Ges 0p0-Gi cwi etZ^o 0j & Ges 0j n0 e'eüZ nq | cwi bl j v
(1997) 0p0 eY^o MYbv Kti cmj tZ e'Ab etY^o msL'v 34wU etj MY' Kti tQb |
G eY^oAw' tZ etm kã MVb Kti bv etj AtbK MtelK GuU MYbv Kti b bv | G
eY^o tKej KuZcq cvEj mctZ cvl qv hvq | ZQov G eY^o tZgb GKUv
e'envi j q | Kiv hvq bv |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi wZb m-Kvi (m, k, l) Gi gta' 0k0, 0l0 cmj tZ
e'eüZ nq bv | cmj tZ Gme etY^o cwi etZ^oKej 0m0 e'eüZ nq | thgb: kty
> mgY, cy'l > cmj m |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi gtZv cmj tZ 0i0 Ges 0j 0 Dfq etY^o e'envi AvtQ |
Zte cmj tZ KLtbr KLtbr 0i0 0j 0N tZ cwi YZ nq | wKi > wKj, cwi > cmj |
c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi gtZv cmj tZ 's- 0b0 l ga0 0Y0 DfqB i wqZ |
thgb kty > mgY, Rbt > Rb |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi 0'0 cmj tZ ga0Feb nq | thgb: 'nwZ > WnwZ |
c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi ms'fZi mNvl e'Ab cmj tZ KLtbr KLtbr AtNvl
e'Atb cwi YZ nq | thgb: g, 1/2 > gwZ 1/2, cwi N > cmj N |

cmj tZ Aí c0Y a'nb KLtbr KLtbr gnvc0Y nq | thgb: mkygvi > mkygvj (i >
j) |

0h0 eY^o ktai tk1 ev Ats-vKtj t'q1 metk1 Zv 0q0-Gi gtZv D'Pwi Z nq |
dtj tKvb tKvb M0S' ev cvEj mctZ 0q0-Gi e'envi t'Lv hvq | thgb: Mqv |
cmj tZ memM^oh' A-Kvi G-Kvti cwi YZ nq | Rbt > Rt |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi l ms'fZ c'vts-'fnxb GKK e'Ab l memM^ovKtj l
cmj tZ Zv vej q nq | thgb: 'Yevb > 'Yev, taby > taby |

cmj tZ tid (o) Gi e'envi tbB | Zte tid-Gi 'vfb eY^o wZi nq | thgb :
PY^o > Pbe ag^o > a=§BZ'w' |

cmj tZ i-dj vi e'envi tbB | i-dj v h' eY^o wZi nq | thgb: cy' > cy' |
Zte 0ep0 Ges 0etpY0 cfwZ kã i-dj v w'q tj Lv nq | 'ew' K kã weavq
Dch' kã0q wj LtZ i-dj v e'eüZ nq etj avi Yv Kiv nq |

cmj tZ e-dj vi e'envi tbB | e-dj v h' eY^o wZi nq | thgb: kã > m'í, cKj
> c' | Zte KuZcq ktã e-dj v t_tK hvq | thgb: 0vi > 0vi, we0vb
> we0vb | Gi Kvi Y wntmte 'ew' K fvlvi cfwetK wPwyZ Kiv nq |

cmj tZ j -h' h' e'Atbi gta' GKwU 'teY'etm | thgb: tKk > wKtj m | Zte
0j 0 Gi m1/2 h' eY^o t'q1 metk1 wZi nq | thgb: iK-> m'í, Aí > Aà |
cmj tZ h-dj vi e'envi tbB | h-dj v h' eY^o wZi nq | thgb : Mg' > M=§ |
Zte e'vKiY, e'wa cfwZ ktã 0h0-dj vi e'envi j q | Kiv hvq |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi 0 A-A-Av 0 'faYmbi GB μguU cmj tZ 0 A-B-Av0 -
tZ cwi ewZ' nqtqQ | thgb: P> gvt > Pw' gvt |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi 0Aq 0 nqtqQ cmj tZ 0G0 Ges 0Ae0 nqtqQ 0l 0 |
thgb : bqwZ > tbwZ, j eYs > tj vYs |

c0Pxb fvi Zxq AvhFvlvi Ges KwmmK'ij ms'fZ 'yqi AwaK h' etY^o e'envi
c0z_vKtj l cmj tZ Zv tbB ej tj Ptj | Zte t'q1 metk1 Ges K'wPr j q |
Kiv hvq | thgb : MSt |

8. cmj tZ h' e'Ab cwi eZ0

cmj tZ h' e'Ab wewfb'vte cwi ewZ' nq (bZb P>'a, 1959 : 16) | GLvfb Vv
Dc'vcb Kiv ntj vN

0'0 Ges 0o0 'tj cmj tZ 0L0 nq | thgb : 'Ü > LÜ; öwj Z > Lwj Z | Zte
gta' ev Ats'w'Z 0'0 Ges 0'0 'tj 0'0 ev 0K&0 nq | thgb : w0'vg > w0'vg;
gb'vi > gb'vi; wZi'vi > wZiK&vi | wKs' weKtí 0'0 'tj 0L0 ntZ t'Lv
hvq | thgb : ms'z.> msLZ |

ktai Aw' tZ e'eüZ 0A0 'tj cmj tZ 0T0 nq | thgb : Ávb > Tvb | wKs'
ga' ev Ašw'Z 0A0 'vfb 0T&T0 nq | thgb : c0Av > cT&Tv |

0o0 Ges 0o0 'vfb cmj tZ 0Uw0 nq | thgb : Aó > AUw; Kv0 > KUw |

ktai gta'w'Z 0_0 'tj cmj tZ KLtbr KLtbr 0V0 nq | thgb : c0gv > cVgv |

ktai Aw' tZ 0Z'0_vKtj Z' 'tj cmj tZ 0P0 nq | thgb : Z'vM > PvM | Zte
gta' l tk1 0Z'0_vKtj Z' &vfb 0'P0 nq | thgb : mZ' > m'P; gZz > g'Pz
0_0 'vfb 0'Q0 nq | thgb : wq_v > wq'Qv |

ktai Aw' tZ e'eüZ 0'0 Ges 0'0 'vfb cmj tZ 0_0 nq | thgb: 'ac > 'ac 'j
> _j | wKs' ga' l tk1 0'0 Ges 0'0_wKtj Z' &vfb 0l0 nq | thgb: n' ->
n1; nw' > nw1 | Zte t'q1 metk1 ktai Aw' tZ Aew'Z 0'0 'vfb 0V0 Ges
ga' ev Ašw'Z 0'0 'tj 0Uw0 nq | thgb: w'wZ > wWZ; Aw' > AUw |

ktāi Awī tZ 0̄ 0̄ vKtj Z` t̄j cvij tZ 0̄R0̄ nq| thgb: `yZ > RyZ| gtā
 I tk̄t̄l 0̄ 0̄ vKtj Z` t̄j 0̄3/40̄ nq| thgb : we`vj q > we3/4vj q; A` >
 A3/4 |
 ktāi Awī tZ 0ā 0̄ vKtj Z` t̄j cvij tZ 0S0̄ nq| thgb : a`vb > Sv̄b | gtā I
 tk̄t̄l 0ā 0̄ vKtj Z` t̄j 0Ā0̄ nq| thgb: ga` > gĀ |
 0x0̄, 0a0̄, 0»0̄ cĕf̄wZ `t̄j 0VW0̄ nq| thgb : e_x > eYWX; A×ev Aaev > AWX;
 `» > `WX |
 ktāi Awī tZ 0b̄ 0̄ vKtj Z` t̄j cvij tZ 0T0̄ nq| thgb : b`vq > Tv̄h | gtā
 ev Ašw̄ Z 0b̄ 0̄ Ges 0Y0̄ v̄tb 0T0̄ nq| thgb: cY` > cF0̄, kb` > mY0̄
 |
 0b0̄ h̄y ēt̄Yp̄ nmš-cvij tZ D̄t̄v hvq| thgb: iZev > iZb; `c̄ev > mcb ; hZev >
 hZb BZ`w̄ |
 0Y0̄ Ges 0b0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0ev̄ nq| thgb: Dbw̄ > Dev̄; Dtbw̄ > Dtēm̄ (b̄
 > ev̄, l > m) |
 e`Āb eYc̄t̄i vKtj t̄q̄t̄l wētk̄t̄l 0̄c̄wZ0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0w̄0̄ nq| thgb: c0̄ZKj
 > c0̄UKj ; c0̄Āv̄ > c0̄UT̄v̄; c0̄ZZ`mḡycv̄ > c0̄w̄0̄mḡycv̄ |
 ktāi Awī tZ 0-ú0̄ ev 0̄c̄0̄ vKtj cvij tZ Z` t̄j 0d0̄ nq| thgb : `ú`b >
 d`b; c̄w̄UK > d̄w̄UK | w̄Kš` ga` I tk̄t̄l 0-ú0̄ Ges 0̄ú0̄ v̄tb t̄q̄t̄l wētk̄t̄l
 0̄c̄d0̄ nq| thgb: c̄yú > c̄ȳd̄ | Zte Aw̄Kv̄sk t̄q̄t̄l 0-ú0̄ Ges 0̄ú0̄ t̄j 0̄a0̄
 nq| thgb: ev̄ú > eā; eb`úw̄ > eb̄w̄Z |
 0̄m̄0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0ēf̄0̄ nq| thgb: A`m̄ȳ > Aef̄ȳ |
 cvij tZ 0g0̄ Gi c̄w̄i ēt̄Z0̄ nq| thgb: Av̄ḡ > Aev̄; Zvḡ > Zev̄ |
 0g0̄ dj vi v̄tb cvij tZ c0̄qB 0Dg0̄ nq| thgb: cU > c`g; m̄2 > m̄lȳ | Zte
 t̄q̄t̄l wētk̄t̄l 0g0̄-h̄y eYw̄ w̄Z; nq| thgb: Av̄Zv̄ > AEv̄ |
 ktāi Awī tZ e`ēúZ 0-š0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0m0̄ nq| thgb: `šv̄Z > m̄w̄Z |
 ktāi gtā ev Ašw̄ Z 0ev̄ cvij tZ 0ḡh0̄ nq| thgb: M0̄s̄ > w̄Mḡh̄ |
 0h̄0̄ ev 0h̄0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0wi h0̄ nq| thgb: mh̄ev̄ > m̄ȳh; K` h̄ev̄ > K`wi h̄ |
 0rm0̄, 0rm̄0̄, 0d0̄, k̄d0̄, c̄h̄ cĕf̄wZ `t̄j cvij tZ 0`Q0̄ nq| thgb: ermi > e`Qi;
 grm̄ > g`Q; c̄w̄0̄ḡ > c̄w̄0̄q; w̄ki t̄k̄0̄ > w̄mi t̄`Q` ; Aáiv̄ > A`Qiv̄ |
 0k̄0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0T̄h0̄ nq| thgb: c̄k̄ev̄ > cT̄h̄ |
 cvij tZ c̄t̄ i Āt̄š-0̄nm̄š0̄ () ēt̄Yp̄ c0̄q̄M nq| thgb: hver > hve; Zver >
 Zve |
 cvij tZ 0n̄Y0̄ v̄tb 0ēh0̄ nq| thgb: w̄Rn̄Yv̄ > w̄Reh̄v̄ |

ktāi Awī tZ 0q̄0̄ vKtj Z` t̄j cvij tZ 0L nq| thgb: q̄gv̄ > Lgv̄; q̄w̄q >
 Lw̄h̄ | ga` I Ašw̄ Z 0q̄0̄ v̄tb cvij tZ 0K̄L0̄ nq| thgb: Pq̄z̄ > PK̄L̄ȳ
 ktāi ga` ev Ašw̄ Z 0c̄0̄ Ges 0y0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0Yh0̄ nq| thgb : D0̄ > DYh̄;
 mv̄qv̄ȳ > mv̄hv̄Yh̄ |
 c0̄Pxb̄ fvi Zxq̄ Av̄h̄v̄lvi ktāi ga` ev Ašw̄ Z 0B0̄ Ges 030̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0E0̄
 nq| thgb : m̄B̄ḡ > m̄Ēḡ; wēf̄w̄3 > wēf̄w̄Ē |
 0n̄0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0in0̄ nq| thgb : GZw̄ev̄ > GZiw̄, An̄z̄ > Ain̄Z̄ |
 0w̄ms0̄ t̄j cvij tZ 0mx0̄ nq| thgb : w̄msn̄ > mxn̄ |
 ktāi c0̄t̄ḡ KLt̄bv̄ KLt̄bv̄ 0i0̄ Gi t̄j cvij 0Q0̄ nq| thgb: l0̄x > QUw̄x |

9. cvij tZ aYnb c̄w̄i eZ0̄: K̄w̄Zc̄q m̄F̄

fvlvi i`Zc̄Y0̄Dc̄v̄vb̄ n̄t̄Q̄ aYnb | c̄w̄_exi mKj fvlvq wēf̄b̄ēK̄vi t̄ȳ aYnb i
 c̄w̄i eZ0̄ NUt̄Z t̄ Lv̄ hvq | fvlwēÁv̄b̄x̄MY aYnb c̄w̄i eZ0̄ K̄vi Y w̄nt̄m̄tē thme
 wēl q̄ w̄P̄w̄ȳZ K̄t̄i t̄Q̄b̄ Zb̄t̄ā K̄t̄q̄K̄w̄ n̄t̄Q̄: t̄f̄š̄t̄m̄w̄j̄ K̄ c̄w̄i t̄ek̄ I Rj̄ ev̄q̄ȳ
 D`P̄vi t̄Yi t̄w̄U, Av̄iv̄ḡw̄c̄Z̄v̄ I Abēarb̄Z̄v̄, k̄èY I t̄ēt̄ai t̄w̄U, Ab̄w̄R̄w̄Z̄i
 fvlvi c̄f̄ve, m̄w̄b̄w̄Z̄ aYnb i c̄f̄ve c̄f̄w̄Z̄ (t̄m̄š̄if, 2002 : 15) | Gme aYnb
 c̄w̄i eZ0̄ ēw̄n̄K̄ K̄vi Y | GQ̄v̄v̄ fvlvi Af̄š̄t̄x̄Y K̄vi t̄YI aYnb i c̄w̄i eZ0̄ nq |
 thgb : GKB̄ fvlvi w̄b̄R̄^ḠK̄w̄ aYnb i c̄f̄v̄tē Ab̄w̄ aYnb i c̄w̄i eZ0̄ nq, GK̄w̄
 ktāi m̄v̄ t̄k̄ Ab̄w̄ ktāi aYnb i c̄w̄i eZ0̄ nq, fvlvi v̄f̄w̄ēK̄ wēeZ0̄ fvlvi aYnb
 q̄lq̄ nq ev bZ̄b̄ aYnb m̄w̄0̄ nq | Dch̄ȳ K̄vi t̄ȳ c̄w̄_exi wēf̄b̄ē fvlvq aYnb
 c̄w̄i eZ0̄ wēP̄I aiY ev c̄w̄_lqv̄ t̄ Lv̄ hvq | fvlwēÁv̄b̄x̄MY aYnb c̄w̄i eZ0̄
 c̄w̄_lqv̄t̄K̄ P̄vi w̄U c̄āvb̄ m̄t̄f̄ ev f̄v̄t̄M̄ wēf̄3̄ K̄t̄i t̄Q̄b̄ | h_v : aYnb i Av̄Mḡ; aYnb i
 t̄jvc; aYnb i ifc̄v̄š̄i Ges aYnb i v̄b̄v̄š̄i ev wēch̄m̄ | cvij fvlvq̄l aYnb
 c̄w̄i eZ0̄ Dch̄ȳ c̄w̄_lqv̄ j̄ q̄l Kiv hvq |

9.1. aYnb i Av̄Mḡ

cvij tZ aYnb i Av̄Mḡ `ŷ̄ K̄ḡ | h_v: 1) t̄aYnb i Av̄Mḡ Ges 2) e`ĀbaYnb i
 Av̄Mḡ | Aw̄, ga` Ges Aš-w̄nt̄m̄tē GK̄w̄ ktā aYnb i v̄b̄ w̄Z̄b̄w̄U | ktā t̄h̄ v̄tb̄
 t̄aYnb Ḡt̄m̄ h̄ȳ nq t̄m̄B̄ v̄b̄t̄f̄ Ab̄ȳv̄t̄i t̄aYnb i Av̄Mḡt̄K̄ w̄Z̄b̄f̄v̄t̄M̄ f̄v̄M̄ Kiv
 hvq | thgb: Aw̄ t̄v̄Mḡ (Vowel Prothesis), ga` t̄v̄Mḡ ev wēc̄K̄l̄ ev
 t̄f̄w̄3̄ (Anaptyxis) Ges Aš-t̄v̄Mḡ (Catathesis) | GQ̄v̄v̄ Ac̄ub̄w̄w̄Z̄I
 (Epenthesis) t̄v̄M̄t̄gi gtā c̄t̄o | cvij fvlvq̄ t̄aYnb i Av̄M̄t̄ḡ mēt̄P̄t̄q̄
 tek̄x̄ aYnb i c̄w̄i eZ0̄ N̄t̄U ēt̄j̄ iv̄t̄ḡk̄j̄ k̄ (1403) ḡt̄b̄ K̄t̄ib̄ | v̄b̄t̄gē aYnb
 Av̄Mḡt̄bi Dch̄ȳ wēl q̄ Av̄t̄j̄ v̄P̄bv̄ Kiv n̄t̄j̄ v̄ |

Aw~`fMg (Vowel Prothesis) : mvariYZ ktāi Aw~tZ mshy e`Äb
_vKtj tmB mshy e`Ätbi D`PviY-cÖwZifc ev D`PviYi tmSKthP Rb` Zvi
AvtM GKwU `faYnb Avbv nq| ktāi Aw~tZ `faYnbi GB AvMgbtK cvij tZ
Aw~`fMg etj | thgb ms~Z./ evsj v `x > cvij Bw|

ga~`fMg ev wecKI^{ev} `fwi³ (Anaptyxis) : hy e`Ätbi D`PviYi Kó
`hFZ Kivi Rb` ev D`PviYi tmSKthP^{°A}_ev Qb`i cÖqvRtb hy e`Äb ev
`y e`Ätbi gvSLvrb GKwU `faYnbi AvMg nq, GB `fMgtK cvij tZ
ga~`fMg ev wecKI^{ev} `fwi³ (Anaptyxis) etj | thgb : ms~Z./evsj v:
Mh>Min; ms~Z.tKk > cvij wKtj m; ms~Z./evsj v Avh³ > cvij Awih|

Aš~`fMg (Catathesis) : ktāi tktl hy e`Ätbi cti `faYnbi AvMg NUtj
tmB AvMgbtK cvij tZ Aš~`fMg (Catathesis) etj | thgb : ms~Z./ evsj v
cwi l`& > cvij cwi m`v|

AcıbnwZ (Epenthesis) : kā ga~` ÖBÖ ev ÖDÖ -Kvi wbtRi `vrb D`Pwi Z
bv ntq hw ceZP e`ÄbaYnbi cte^{ev} Ae`ewwZ cti D`Pwi Z nq, ZLb G
cÖqvrtK cvij tZ AcıbnwZ (Epenthesis) etj | thgb : ms~Z./evsj v kã >
cvij wmi ; ms~Z./evsj v Avdh³ A`Qwi q> A`Qi > A`Qi |

9.2. aYnbı tjvc

cvij fvlvq aYnbi tjvc wefBvte NtU _vtK| wbtgeaYnbı tjvtci cÖqvrmgr
Dc~vcb Kiv ntjv|

Aw~`ftjvc (Apthesis): mvariYZ ktāi Aw~ A¶ti kpmvNvZ bv t_tK hw
ktāi ga`eZP A¶ti kpmvNvZ _vtK Zte Aw~ `feYw tMSY ntq µgk ¶xY
ntq hvq Ges Aetktl tjvc cvq| G cÖqvrtK cvij tZ Aw~`ftjvc
(Apthesis) etj (Oberlies, 2001: 95)| thgb: DWyft > cvij Wgyft >
Wgy|

ga~`ftjvc (Syncope): mvariYZ ktāi Aw~ A¶ti kpmvNvZ _vKtj ktāi
ga`eZP tKvrbv `faYnb jß ntq hvq, cvij tZ G cÖqvrtK ga~`ftjvc
(Syncope) etj | thgb: f`š-> cvij ftš-(tešx wf¶)|

Aš~`ftjvc (Apocope): `fweK D`PviY cÖqB ktāi tktl i w`tk kftmi
tRvi Ktg AvtM Ges ktāi tktl Aew~Z `f ¶xY D`Pwi Z ntZ ntZ Aetktl
tjvc cvq, cvij tZ GtK Aš~`ftjvc (Apocope) etj | thgb: ms~Z./gbm >
cvij gb; ms~Z./evsj v cÖvr > cvij c`Pv|

mgr¶itjvc (Haplology/Syllabic Syncope): cıkcwK Aew~Z `y
mgaYnbi gta` hLb GKwU tjvc cvq ev `yU mgaYnbhy A¶ti i gta` GKwU
tjvc cvq G cÖqvrtK cvij tZ mgr¶itjvc (Haplology/Syllabic
Syncope) etj | thgb: cweimmwng > cwemwng; AWKZwZq>AWKwZq|

9.3. aYnbı ifcvšt

aYnb hLb tjvc cvq bv ev bZb tKvrbv aYnbi AvMg nq bv, A_ev hLb GKwU
aYnb cwi ewZ ntq Ab` aYnbi ifc cwi Mh Kti ZLb tmB cÖqvrtK aYnbi
ifcvšt etj (Oberlies, 2001: 116)| cvij fvlvq aYnbi ifcvšt i KviY
aYnb cwi eZB NtU, hv wbtgeZtj aiv ntjv|

AwfkÖZ (Umlaut): AwcıbnwZi cÖqvrtK ktāi AšwZ th ÖBÖ ev ÖDÖ Zvi
ceZP e`Ätbi AvtM mti AvtM tmB ÖBÖ ev ÖDÖ hLb cıkcwK `faYntK
cFweZ Kti Ges wbtRi Zvi mtz wgtk cwi ewZ ntq hvq G cÖqvrtK
AwfkÖZ (Umlaut) etj | thgb: Kwıqv > KBiv > Kti > cvij KwıZy |

¶wZciY `xNfFeb ev cwi ciK `xNfFeb (Compensatory Lengthening):
ktāi tKvrbv e`ÄbaYnbı tjvc tctj AtbK mgq tmB tjvtci ¶wZciY `fj
Zvi ceZP n~`f `xN¶ti cwi YZ nq, GtK ¶wZciY `xNfFeb ev cwi ciK
`xNfFeb (Compensatory Lengthening) etj | thgb: ms~Z./evsj v Kg>
cvij K=§ ms~Z./evsj v mß > cvij mË|

mgrFeb (Assimilation): c_K aißbi e`ÄbaYnb hLb ci`ütii cFvte
cweewZ ntq GKB aYnb ev cÖqB Abıyc aYntZ cwi YZ nq, ZLb G cÖqvrtK
cvij tZ mgrFeb (Assimilation) etj | G cÖqvrtK wZb i Ktg m~úw Z nq|
ceZP aYnbi cFvte hLb cieZP aYnb GKB igK ev KvQvKwQ aYntZ cwi YZ
nq, ZLb tmB cÖqvrtK cMZ mgrFeb (Progressive Assimilation) etj |
thgb : mF > mß; ew>eyw| cieZP aYnbi cFvte hLb ceZP aYnb GKB
igK ev KvQvKwQ aYntZ cwi YZ nq, ZLb tmB cÖqvrtK civMZ mgrFeb
(Regressive Assimilation) etj | thgb : f³ > fË| ci`ütii Övıv
cFweZ ntq hLb ceZP Ges cieZP `y aYnb GKB iKg ev KvQvKwQ
aYntZ cwi YZ nq, ZLb tmB cÖqvrtK cvi`úwıK ev Atb`vb` mgrFeb
(Mutual/ Reciprocal Assimilation) etj | thgb: ms~Z./evsj v mZ` >
cvij m`P|

welgrFeb (Dissimilation): mgrFebı wecixZ cÖqvrtK welgrFeb etj |
thB cÖqvrtK `y mshy ev KvQvKwQ Aew~Z mgaYnbi gta` GKwU cwi ewZ

2. cwj avZzʔci Av`k^o

cwj avZzʔc wewfbcʔenkó j ʔ Kiv hvq (Oberlies, 2001: 199)| Zbʔa^o cʔvb ʔenkó mgr nʔ^o :

2.1. %ew K Ges KwMk`vj ms`ʔZi gʔZv cwj fvlvi avZzʔci AvZʔbc` Ges ci%šc` - `ʔB AvʔQ, Zte cwj ʔZ ci%šc`i e`envi tekx Ges AvZʔbcvct` i cʔqvm Kg|

2.2. ms`ʔZi AvZʔbc`x avZzʔj vʔK cwj ʔZ cʔqB ci%šc` Ges ci%šc`x avZzʔj vʔK KLʔbv KLʔbv AvZʔbcvct` cwiYZ Kiv nʔqʔQ| thgb: g, > giwZ, gb > gTʔwZ, f > fetZ|

2.3. cwj avZzʔci káiʔci b`vq wʔePb j ʔ | ʔew K Ges KwMk`vj ms`ʔZ KgʔvʔP, fivevʔP I KgʔZʔvʔP AvZʔbc` nq - GuUB maviYZ wʔqg, wKš` cwj ʔZ Bnv ʔekwí K| thgb: ʔ e` ʔEb I ʔ ʔbv c`PʔZ|

2.4. ms`ʔZ Kvj w` Abynʔi avZzʔj v`kcKvʔi cʔʔ nq| h_v : j U& wewaj ½, ʔj wU& j O& wj U& Avkxwʔ ʔ& j ʔ& j U& j O & es j ʔ| cwj ʔZ Avkxwʔ ʔ I j ʔʔi e`envi tbB| dʔj cwj ʔZ avZzʔc AvU cKvi | ms`ʔZ avZzʔci `kuU MY wʔw ʔ AvʔQ| h_v: f w, A`w, new, w`ew, ʔw, Zzw, i`awwZ, Zbw, wqvw` Ges Pzw | wKš` cwj ʔZ avZzʔj vʔK mvZwU MʔY wef³ Kiv nʔqʔQ| thgb: few, i`aw, w`ew, ʔw, wKqvw, Zbw, Pzw | Zte G wefvRb mʔw ʔ bq| KviY cwj ʔZ GKwU MʔYi AšF³ avZz` Ab` MYxq avZz` gʔZv ifc ʔ`Lv hvq| thgb: nb&-nw`- nbwZ, `v - ʔ`wZ, ``wZ, Vv - VwZ, wZUwZ BZ`w |

2.5. cwj avZzʔc eú weKí ifc cvlqv hvq| thgb: f-avZz` AZxZKvʔj i cʔg cyʔli GKePʔbi ifc wntmte fue, Afue; `v-avZz` eZʔvb Kvʔj i cʔg cyʔli i GKePʔb ʔ`wZ, ``wZ cʔwZ ifc e`eúZ nq|

3. mwU

ms`Z. Aʔcʔlv ʔew K ms`Z. Ges cwj fvlvq mwUi wʔqg ʔjv wkw_j Ges mij | mwUi ʔʔʔ cʔPxb fviZxq Avhʔvlv Ges KwMk`vj ms`ʔZ `ʔ ev ZʔZvnaK eYʔhʔ nʔj I cwj ʔZ maviYZ `ʔqi AwaK hʔeYʔnq bv| Zte wKQz wKQzʔʔʔ e`wZµg ʔ`Lv hvq| thgb: Mšʔ cwj ʔZ mwU cʔvbZ wZb cKvi | h_v: ʔ ʔ mwU, e`Ab mwU Ges wʔ1nxZ ev Abʔyi mwU (Oberlies, 2001: 116)|

4. ePb

cʔPxb fviZxq Avhʔvlv Ges KwMk`vj ms`ʔZ ePb wZb cKvi | h_v: GKePb, wʔePb Ges eúePb| wKš` cwj ʔZ ePb `ʔ cKvi | h_v: GKePb I eúePb| cwj ʔZ wʔePb j ʔ | Gʔi AwaK ʔKvb wKQzʔevSvʔZ cwj ʔZ eú ePʔbi B cʔqvm nq|

5. cʔwZcw` K MvB

cwj ʔZ AwaKvsk ʔʔʔ avZz` mʔ½ A-Kvi thvʔM cʔwZcw` K MvZ nq| thgb : j f&A=j f; em&A=em| Zte ʔʔʔ wʔkʔl Root I Base dissimilar A_ʔ wewfbcvʔ cʔB nq, ZLb Gʔ i ʔKvb avivemK wʔqg vʔKbv| thgb : Mg&M`Q; Vv>wZUw|

6. ʔcZ`q

cwj ʔZ Av, C, Avbx, bx Ges BKv cʔwZ cZ`q hʔ nʔq ʔcZ`q MvZ nq| AKvívš-ktái DĒi maviYZ ʔAvʔ hʔ nq| thgb : AR > ARv| ʔʔʔ wʔkʔl A-Kvívš-ktái DĒi ʔCʔ hʔ nʔq ʔcZ`q MvZ nq| thgb: Kʔvi > Kʔvix| maviYZ ʔAKʔ fivMvš-ktái DĒi ʔBKw hʔ nq| thgb: DcwmK > DcwmKv| B, C, D, E - Kvívš-ktái DĒi maviYZ ʔbxʔ hʔ nq| thgb: ʔgavex > ʔgawebx| KZK ʔjv ktái DĒi ʔAvbxʔ hʔ nʔq ʔcZ`q MvZ nq| thgb: gvZʔ>gvZʔvbx|

7. wʔkʔlʔYi ZviZg`

cwj ʔZ `ʔ Gi gʔa` Zʔbvq AwaK GB Aʔ_ʔwʔkʔlY ktái DĒi ʔZiʔ, ʔBqʔ ev ʔBh`ʔ cZ`q thvM Kʔi Comparative Degree MvZ nq| thgb: `xN>`xNZi; ʔYev> ʔYq; KUw (wKó). > KUwv`| eúi gʔa` Zʔbvq AwaK GB Aʔ_ʔwʔkʔlY ktái DĒi ʔZgʔ, ʔBUwʔ ev ʔBumʔnKʔ cZ`q thvM Kʔi cwj ʔZ Superlative Degree MvZ nq| thgb: `xN>`xNZg; ʔYev> ʔYUw; KUw (wKó). > KUwvʔmʔnK|

8. wj ½

cwj fvlvq wj ½ wZb cKvi | h_v cʔw ½, ʔw ½ Ges bcsymK wj ½| Zte cwj fvlvq AʔbK ʔʔ B A_ʔwʔvʔi wj ½ wYʔ nq| maviYZ hv cyʔl m`k Zv cʔw ½| thgb: bʔiv (gvby)| hv ʔcZ`q Zv ʔw ½| thgb: `wi Kv (ewj Kv)| hv ʔcZ`q wʔfbcAb` c`v_ʔwʔvq Zv bcsymK wj ½| thgb: dj s (dj)|

9. KviK

cmj tZ m'Üc` I Avjvcbs mn KviK AvU cKvi | Zte cmj tZ mvariYZ cÖZ'K Kvi tKi Rb" wefw³ wbow 0 _vtK | thgb: KZKvi tK cÜgv wefw³, KgRvi tK wÖZxqv wefw³, Ki tY ZZxqv wefw³, m'cÜv tB PZZP wefw³, Acv v tB cÄgx wefw³, m' tÜ l Öx wefw³, Awaki tY mBgx wefw³ nq | Zte cÖZ'K Kvi tKi wewfb wefw³ l j ¶ | Kiv hvq |

10. mgvm

cmj tZ mgvm cÄvbZ Qq cKvi | h_v: Ø, Zàj tmv, K' savi q, w` , eüeywin Ges Ae"qx fve |

11. AvL wZK wefw³

cmj fvlvq AvL wZK wefw³ AvU cKvi | h_v: eEg v b (eZg v b), cÄgx, mEgx (mBgx), c t i v K l v, n x h È b x, A ¾ Z b x, f i e m t w s - G e s K j w Z c w È | Z t e c t i v K l v G e s n x h È b x G i e ' e n v i K g G e s G , t j v A Z x Z K v j Ø v i v t e v S v t b v n q | A v L w Z K w e f w ³ m g r ' B f v t M w e f ³ | h _ v : c i m t c ` (A c t i v e v o i c e) G e s A È t b v c ` (P a s s i v e v o i c e) | c Ö Z ' K A v L w Z K w e f w ³ i ` B w e P b (G K l e ü e P b) G e s w Z b w c j y l (c Ü g , g a ' g G e s D È g) |

12. evP"

cmj tZ evP" wZb cKvi | h_v: KZ'P", Kg'P" Ges fve evP" | Zte fve evP" i e'envi Kg | cmj tZ mvariYZ mKg'µqv KZ'Ges Kg'evP", AKg'µqv KZ'.. Ges fve evP" cKvk Kiv nq |

13. µqv

cmj tZ µqv cÄvbZ `B cKvi | h_v: mK'gK ev mKgRµqv Ges AK'gK ev AKgRµqv | Zte KZ' t j v µqv cvl qv hvq th_ t j v i `w Kg' _vtK | thgb: Qv l w k ¶ | K t K c k e m R A v m v K i t Q : A v P w i t q v A t š e w m K s c T h s c y Q w Z | G L v t b c y Q w Z µ q v w J i A t š e w m K s G e s c T h s _ N G ` w K g ° i t q t Q w e a v q G u l w Ø K g µ q v |

14. wbowEv_R µqv (infinitive)

`ew K l K w m K ' v j m s - t Z Z g & c Ö ' q t h v t M w b o w E v _ R µ q v (i n f i n i t i v e) M w V Z n q | t h g b : t m R j c v b K i t Z B " O K : m v R j s c v Z g & B " Q w Z | c w j t Z l

Zg& cÖ'q MpxZ ntqtQ | GuU Qvov cmj tZ Zte, Ztq, Zvtq cfwZ cÖ'q thvtMI wbowEv_R µqv (infinitive) MwVZ nq | G cÖ'q_ t j v ` e w K t _ t K M p x Z | t h g b : Z g & = K i > K v Z s ; Z t e = M g & M s t e ; Z t q = g i & g w i Z t q , Z v t q = w & > ` K l L Z v t q |

15. mbš-µqv

cÜPxb fvi Zxq Avh'v lvi ms`Z.mbs-avZz t j v cmj tZ mvgv" cwi ewZ'Z ntq MpxZ ntqtQ | thgb: fR>e f k l w Z ; c v > u c c w m i Z e v u c e v m i Z ; ` v > w " Q w Z ; w R > w R w m s m i Z |

16. wYRš-µqv: Kwiz cÖ'q

tY, Yq, Yt'c, Yvcq cfwZ Kwiz cÖ'q avZz gj- ev cÜZcw tKi mt½ h' h' ntq cmj wYRš-µqv MwVZ nq | Zrci wZ, Awš-cfwZ wefw³ h' nq | thgb: Mg = Mv'gwZ (tY=G); MvgqwZ (Yq=q); Mvgv'cwZ (Yt'c=t'c) Ges MvgvcqwZ (Yvcq=cq) |

17. ØhÖ cÖ'q

ms` tZ avZz cte'DcmM°_vKtj ØhÖ (j`c) cÖ'q, DcmM°bv_vKtj ØZyÖ (E'p) cÖ'q nq | cmj tZ Gi'c tKv wbow tbB | DcmM°bv_vKtj l ØhÖ cÖ'q ntZ cvti, tZgw b _vKtj l ØZyÖ cÖ'q ntZ cvti | thgb : e` +h=e w` q; Awf- e` +h=Awf e w ` q | cmj tZ G ` w c Ö ' q Q v o v l Z y b l Z b c Ö ' q t h v t M l A m g w c K v µ q v M w V Z n q | G ` w ` e w ' K t _ t K M p x Z | t h g b : K i & Z y b = K Z y b ; K i & Z b & - K È b |

18. DcmM° wbcvZ

cmj DcmM°20w | h_v: c, c i v, w b, b x, D, ` y m s, w e, A e, A b y c w i, A w a, A w f, c w Z, m y A v, A w Z, A w c, A c, D c | D c m t M P D È i w e f w ³ m g r ' t j v c c v q | Z v b m K j w e f w ³ t Z G t ' i i f c G K G e s G t ' i w j ½ l e P b t b B | D c m M ° k t ä i A w t z e t m | c w j t Z w b c v Z A m s L ' | t h g b : P, G e, c j y, A x v, w e v, B i Z, m t P c f w Z | Z t e w b c v Z m g r e v t K ' i A w , g a ' G e s g a ' t h t K v b ` v t b e m t Z c v t i |

19. cmj kãifc `ew K cfw

cmj tZ Ggb KZK_ t j v kã cvl qv hvq, hv `ew K ms` tZ Qvov Avi tKv_vl cvl qv hvq bv | thgb: G_> B l ; L y ^ > K z l

20. h0 avZz

uquvi tcšbtclj I AwZkh A₁ms⁻čZ h0&cč⁻q nq| cmj e'vKičY Gifc tKvb m⁻ex wbgg tbB| Zte h0&avZž cčqM t⁻Lv hvq| thgb: Mg&R½gWZ (Dcti bčP ágY Kti); Kg& P½gWZ (BZ⁻Zt ágY Kti)|

21. bvg avZz

cmj čZ Avl Ges Cl cč⁻q thMv Kti bvg avZzMVb Kiv nq| thgb: cečZ > cečZvlwZ (cečZi gčZv); QĒ > QĒxlwZ (QvZvi gčZv)|

22. cmj 0⁻

cčPxb fvi Zix Avh⁹vlvq 0⁻ wQj A⁹ji wbfP| A₁ A⁹čii mS⁻vi Dci wbfP Kti Qč⁻i i wZ wbyčZ nčZv| wKš' cmj čZ gv⁻vi Dcti Qč⁻i web⁻vm wbfP Kti| cčPxb fvi Zix Avh⁹vlvq KueZvi csw³čZ csw³i tktl wj wQj bv| wKš' cmj čZ wčklZ ašč⁻, mč⁻bcvZ, t₋iMv₋ Ges t₋iMv₋ Mš⁻ ch⁹čj vPbv Kti čZ t⁻Lv hvq csw³i tktl Ašw⁻čj Avek⁻K| thgb:

d⁻bs Pcjs wPĒs `yKš⁻ wbevihs
DRyKtiwZ tgavex Dmk⁻čve tZRbs| (mčKvgj l tieZwč⁻; 1997: 29)
A₁ ki wbgčZv thgb ZxičK tmvRv Kti cč⁻Z Kti, Avbx e⁻w³ivl wK tZgwb Kti wčRi⁻ úw⁻Z, PĀj, `y⁹ Ges `y⁹ wPĒčK mij Ktib|

23. cmj čZ c⁻ ev evK⁻ MVbiwZ

cčPxb fvi Zix Avh⁹vlvq c⁻wb⁻včmi evav-aiw wbgčgi Acwi nvhčZv wQj bv| wKš'-cmj čZ c⁻wb⁻vmčg wbgčgi Awi nvhčZv ičqčQ (Warder, 1974 : 227)| evK⁻ MVčbi t⁹č⁻č⁻ wbgčfc wbggvej x Abgri Y KičZ nq :

23.1. th tKvb evčK⁻ A₁ mij evčK⁻, thšMK evčK⁻ Ges RwJ evčK⁻ mvariYZ wčtaq mKčj i tktl ečm|
thgb: tm č⁻č⁻ hčte : tmv we³4vj qs MvgmčwZ| GLvčb tmv Dč⁻k⁻, ZvB AvčM ečmčQ, evKx č⁻č⁻ v wčtaq weavq tktl ečmčQ|

23.2. mij evčK⁻ cč⁻č⁻ Dč⁻k⁻ (Subject), Zrci Kg⁻(Object) Ges uquv (Verb) mKčj i tktl e⁻eüZ nq|

thgb: Awg fivZ LvB : Ans fĒs Lv⁻wg| GLvčb Ans Dč⁻k⁻, fĒs Kg⁻Ges Lv⁻wg uquv|

23.3. mvariYZ wčklY wčklč⁻i cč⁻ečm| wčkl⁻ Abčvqx wčklč⁻Yi wef⁻, ePb, wj ½ cč⁻ nq| hLb wčkl⁻ l wčklč⁻Yi gč⁻ W⁻vm wP⁻Y (Ń) e⁻eüZ nq, ZLb wčklč⁻Yi tKvb ifcš⁻ nq bv| thgb : `č⁻ evj KwJ bxj AvKvčK P⁻ Mš⁻Y t⁻LčQ : `y⁹č⁻č⁻ v⁻ vičKv bxj -AvKvčM P⁻ -MnYs cčmčwZ|

23.4. uquv wčklY (Adverb) uquvi wK cč⁻ečm; wKš' mgqevPK uquv wčklY kč⁻Z-gv⁻č⁻Abčvqx evčK⁻i cč⁻č⁻ ev gč⁻ e⁻eüZ nq| thgb : uquv wčklY : tm kč⁻NB Avčte : tmv wL⁻š AvM⁻čwZ| GLvčb wL⁻š uquv wčklY, hv AvM⁻čwZ uquvi cč⁻ečmčQ| mgq evPK wčklY : A⁻ tm GLvčb GčmčQj : A³/₄ tmv Ba AvM⁻čQ| GLvčb A³/₄ mgqevPK uquv wčklY hv KZ⁹tmv-Gi cč⁻ečmčQ|

23.5. To be verb Principle verb A₁ uquvi gj- nčj mvariYZ " To be" verb Gi ciw⁻Z Preposition e⁻Zx Noun A₁ev Adjective KZ⁹Abčvqx wef⁻, ePb, wj ½ cč⁻ nq| To be verb present tense nčj G wbgčg Abč⁻ v⁻ Kti čZ nq| thgb: gvby giY kvj - gvč⁻ev giYat⁻š|

23.6. Avevi To be verb Gi KZ⁹th wj t⁻č⁻i tmvK bv tKb Gč⁻i cwi ečZ⁻ KLčbv wfb⁻č⁻ ½ wčklč⁻i cčqM nčZ t⁻Lv hvq| thgb : tj vč wbevkgj- = tj včv wbev⁻g⁻s; kixi e⁻wag⁻i - tew⁻ tiwMbs tPwZqs| Gme evčK⁻ tj včv Ges tew⁻ č⁻ ½, Aciw čK gj-s Ges tPwZqs Kxew ½|

23.7. GKB uquvi GKwaK GK ePbvš-KZ⁹nčq čP (Ges)č Gi č⁻viv hč⁻ nčj uquv w euePbvš-nq| thgb : mw⁻č⁻ l tgš⁻ Mj⁻ vqb wbe⁻č⁻ j vč Kti wč⁻č⁻ b : mw⁻č⁻č⁻ P tgv⁻vč⁻ wbe⁻vbs c⁻vč⁻š⁻ GLvčb GKwaK KZ⁹ vKvq č⁻vč⁻š⁻ uquv AZxZKvčj i euePč⁻ i fč cč⁻ nčqčQ|

23.8. Avevi GKB uquvi KZ⁹wf⁻č⁻č⁻ nčj tktl i č⁻č⁻ Abčvqx ePb nq| cč⁻č⁻ cč⁻č⁻ č⁻č⁻, Zrci ga⁻č⁻ č⁻č⁻ Ges mKčj i tktl DĒg č⁻č⁻ e⁻eüZ nq| thgb : tm, Zw⁻ Ges Awg w⁻č⁻UK wč⁻č⁻ Kie : tmv, Zs P Ans wZwčUKs D⁻Y⁻mč⁻wg| GLvčb čAnsč DĒg č⁻č⁻ n⁻l qvq KZ⁹ i gč⁻ mKčj i tktl ečmčQ Ges GKePb n⁻l qvq čD⁻Y⁻mč⁻wg uquv GKePb nčqčQ|

23.9. GKwJ KZ⁹ GKwaK mgwčKv uquv (Finite Verb) vKčj tktl i uquv wfb⁻Ab⁻v⁻ mg⁻ uquv Ges uquvi ciw⁻Z Kgv, tmwčKv b l čGesč č⁻č⁻č⁻ č⁻č⁻ | thgb: tm Nčj GčmčQj, fivZ tLčqčQj Ges cwb cvb Kti wQj : tmv tMns AvMš⁻ fĒs Lw⁻ Z⁻ D⁻Ks wč⁻| GLvčb GKwaK mgwčKv uquv vKvq Kgv Dč⁻v tMčQ|

23.10. GKwU wμqvi Kvh°Avi GKwU wμqvi Kvth° Dci wbf°P Kitj H wbf°Pkij evtK'i (Dependent Sentence) KZ°P l wμqv lōx wefw³ ev mBgx wefw³ nq| wμqvi KvheZgvtb ntZ _vKtj wμqwu present participle nq| Avevi wμqvi Kvh°AZxZ ntq tMtj wμqwu passive perfect participle nq| D³ participle _tjv KZ°Pblyqx wefw³, ePb, wj ½ cōB nq| thgb : Zviv hLb KVR KivQj Avwg Zvt' i t' tLwQj vg : tZms K°s Ktivšvbs Ans tZ cmšms (lōx); GZmyK°s KtivšsmAns tZ cmšms (mBgx)|

23.11. Kg°vP' wμqvi avZž DEi ŌZŌ cL'q nq, Zrci Kg°blyqx wefw³, ePb, wj ½ cōB nq| thgb : Avgvi Ōviv G KvRwU KZ.ntqtQ : gqv GZs K°s KZs| GLvtb K-avZž m½ ŌZŌ cL'q hš ntqtQ|

23.12. ŌDwPZŌ A₃-wμqvi avZž DEi ŌZeŸ, Abxq, hŌ cL'q nq, Zrci Kg°blyqx wefw³, ePb, wj ½ cōB nq| thgb : Zvi eB cov DwPZ : tZb tvl Ks cWZeŸs|

23.13. Af'vm l a'e mZ' A₃-evtK' eZgvtbKvtj i wμqvc` e'euZ nq| thgb: wZwb cLZt kh'v ntZ l tVb : tmv c'Pm cešwZ; cw_ex mth°P Pwiv tK Ntj: cVex m'jqs cwi tZv AveEwZ| GLvtb ŌAveEwZŌ wμqwu eZgvtb Kvtj i ifc|

23.14. May, might, must GB wZbw mnKvix wμqv mBgx ev mEgx Ōviv e³ Kiv nq| thgb : tZvgvi hvlqv Avek'K : Zgtn M't'Qq_v_| GLvtb ŌM't'Qq_v_Ō ŌMgŌ avZž mBgx wefw³ i ifc|

23.15. m°v (mg_°ev m°e), eAwZ (right. fit, proper, should) G`w AeqthvM KZ°P ZZxqv wefw³ nq Ges wμqwu infinitive nq| thgb: t'ž hvlqv Avgvi c'q m°e bñ : gqv w³⁄⁴vq qs Mšs b m°v; Avgvi t'ž hvlqv DwPZ : gqv w³⁄⁴vq qs Mšs eAwZ|

23.16. cb (wKš), ev, D`vū (A_ev) thšwMK evtK' e'euZ nq| KZ°P cti A_° evtK'i wZxq t'v b Ōcb (wKš)Ō e'euZ nq| thgb: wKš tm ej evb Ō tmv cb metjv| ev, D`vū wU kātK ev evK'tK wehš Kti| thgb : ivg ev tMvcvj t'ž hvte bv Ō i vtgv ev tMvcvtj v w³⁄⁴vq qs b MwgmtwZ|

23.17. mP/ tP (hw) RwUj evtK' e'euZ nq| ŌmPŌ KZ°P cte° l cti e'euZ nq| hw tm Avtm : mP tmv AvM'QwZ ev tmv mP AvM'QwZ| wKš ŌPŌ me mgtq KZ°P cti etm| thgb: tm Avmtj Avwg fvZ Lve Ō tmv tP AvM'QwZ Ans fEs Lw' mšwng|

23.18. nvmtZ nvmtZ, bvPtZ bvPtZ, Mvb KitZ KitZ Ō BZ'w' cmj fvlvq present participle thvM Abgv` Kiv nq| hvi _Y cKvk Kti tmB kā Ablyqx wefw³, ePb, wj ½ cōB nq| thgb: Zviv nvmtZ nvmtZ Avmj : tZ nmgybv AvM'Qsmj

23.19. t'qi gta' GtKi DrKI°tevSvtj wKó.ktāi DEi Zž'vt_°cĀgx wefw³ nq Ges wtklywU comparative degree nq| thgb: t'e`E A½jxgtj i tPtq`š : t'e`tEw A½vj gvj`š`m'xj Zt'iv|

23.20. AtbtKi gta' GtKi DrKI°ev AcKI°tevSvtj, hv t_tK cv_° tevSvtbv nq Zv lōx ev mBgx euePb nq Ges wtklywU superlative degree nq| thgb: RxeK mKj Ww³vii gta' tkō : RxeKv meŸvbs te³⁄⁴vbs AT&T Zt'gv At'nmw| GLvtb mKj Ww³vi - meŸvbs te³⁄⁴vbs lōxi euePb cōB ntqtQ Ges tkō (AT&T Zg) superlative degree cōB ntqtQ|

23.21. ms`dZi b'vq cmj tZl avZž DEi Kg°l fivevtP' ŌhŌ cL'q nq| ms`dZ AvZ#bc`x wμqwefw³ hš nq, cmj tZ ci°šc`x l AvZ#bc`x -`š cKvi wμqwefw³ hš nq| thgb : ePb-eyPwZ, eyPtZ|

Dcmsvi

cmj fvlvi Dchš a'nb Ges ifcZmEK 'enkó' ch'j vPbv Kitj t`Lv hvq th, cmj ga'fvi Zxq Avh°v lvi 'enkó'B Awak i°lv KititQ, Zte t°j t' wtkl t'ew K 'enkó'l i°lv KititQ| wtkl Z, Bt'v-BDti vcxq Ges cōPxb fvi Zxq Avh°v lvi a'nb th Awak wQj ga' fvi Zxq Avh°v lvi gtZv cmj fvlvq l Zv nm tctqtQ| a'nb Ges ifcZmEK 'enkó' cōKZ.fvlvi m½ cmj fvlvi Awak wj j°lv Kiv hvq| Zte Ab'v' cōKtZi tPtq cmj fvlvq 'ew K fvlvi cōve tekx| dtj cmj fvlv ga'fvi Zxq Avh°v lvi Z_v cōKZ.mgtni gta' cōPxb Ges 'ew K fvlvi AbwZKvj cti weKv jvf KtiwQj etj avi Yv Kiv hvq|

Utkv

1. cmj fvlv bvgKiYwU Lg GKUv cōPxb etj gtb nq bv| KviY ešxi mgqKvj t_tK wL°-xq tPŠi k kZK chš-fvlwU cmj bvtg cwiwPZ wQj bv Ges ZLtbv chš-fvlwU wK bvg wQj Zv Rv bv hvq bv| wL°-xq cĀg kZK t_tK wL°-xq tPŠi k kZtKi gta' iwPZ cmj Mšmgtn w'wCUK tevSvtZ Ōcmj Ō ktāi Etj l cvlqv tMtj l ZLtbv chš-Ōcmj Ō kā Ōviv tKvb fvlvi bvg wbt' R Kiv nq w| wL°-xq mš`k kZtKi tklfvM (1687-88) BDti vcxq cūEZ wngb tW j J Dtetj (Simon de La Lobere ; 1963) iwPZ The Kingdom of Siam

- MŠ' cġg AtjvP' fvlwU ōcvij ō ev ōcvij fvlwU bvtg AwfwnZ Kiv nq| wZub
_vBj 'vtÉ G bvgKiW RvbTz cvtib| aviYv Kiv nq, wL'xq ctbik kZK t_tK
wL'xq mB' k kZtKi gta' fvlwU ōcvij ō bvtg AwfwnZ Kiv ntqUj | Zte
wKfite ev tKb AvtjvP' fvlwU ōcvij ō bvtg AwfwnZ Kiv ntqUj tm welta tKvb
m'yoó Z_ I e'vL'v cvl qv hvq bv (Norman; 1983 : 1) |
2. cvij fvlvi DrcwÉ 'j wbtq MtelKt'i gta' gZw%K' itqtQ| MtelKMY
fvlvZwE'K Ges HwZnwmK 'wotKvY t_tK wePvi-we'kHY Kti cvij fvlvi DrcwÉ
'j wPwYz Kivi tPóv KtiQtB| fvlvZwE'K 'enkó' Ges HwZnwmK HwZn'i
Z_ ch'jvPbvq MtelKMY wbgvj wLZ 'vbmgr' cvij fvlvi DrcwÉ 'j etj 'vex
Kiv nq: gMa, AewS-D'wqbx, Kwj %AÚ« AÁj, tKvmj, cvUvj xcy| Zte
eZ'gvtb AwaK mSL'K MtelK cwŌg fviZ Z_v AewS-D'wqbx AÁj tK cvij
fvlvi DrcwÉ 'j wntmte wPwYz Ktib|
 3. ktj sKv, eigP Ges _vBj 'vtÉ cvij fvlvq tešxag'q MŠ'ci cvkvcwk eü tmK'zvi
MŠ' i wPZ nq Ges Gme MŠ' Dch' t' kmg'ni cŌPxb BwZnvm Rvbi Rb'
cŌ'wgK DrcwÉ M' Kiv nq|
 4. cvij fvlvi Rtlj 'enkó' j 'q' Kti KvY(1974) cvij tK Kunstsprache A_ŕ
artificial language wntmte AwfwnZ Ktib| Lj (1875) cvij fvlvq wef'be
fvlvi Dcr'vb j 'q' Kti cvij tK mgš'q fvlv ksKi fvlv wntmte wPwYz Ktib;
wgbvtqdl (1869) Awf'begZ tcvlY KtiQtB| MvBMvi (1996) cvij fvlvi
HwZnwmK weZ'ŕtK wbgvj Pviw 'ŕi wef'z Ktib : K. wLUK mwn'tZ'i c'' ev
Mv_vi fvlv : cvij wLUK mwn'tZ'i Mv_vq e'üZ fvlwU wef'be fvlvi Dcr'v'tb
MwZ (heterogeneous character) | Mv_vi fvlvq A'tbK cŌPxb fvlvi
Dcr'vb I 'enkó' thgb j 'q' Kiv hvq, tZgub bZb fvlvi I Dcr'vb I 'enkó'
j 'q' Kiv hvq Ges Mv_vi fvlv M't'i fvlv ntZ A'tbK cŌPxbZ'i i'v KtiQtQ| i'x
cvij bq Ggb A'tbK c'' I e'vKiY'g cŌ'qM Ges Ac'Puj Z ktai e'envi GtZ
t'Lv hvq| L. wLUK mwn'tZ'i M't'i fvlv : cvij wLUK mwn'tZ'i M't'i
fvlwU Mv_vi fvlv ntZ A'tbK tekx myshZ Ges mgc'kwZi Dcr'v'tb MwZ
(homogeneous) | G 'ŕi fvlv e'vKiY ōviv m'eb''-Ges Mv_vi fvlvq th
A'úóZv j 'q' Kiv hvq Zv cwi nvi KZ| ejv hvq, M't'i fvlv k'wKŌ'v c'j'v'tb
aitYi ntj I Mv_v Astki Z'z'bvq tek AvajbK Ges cŌPxb ifc I j 'q'v, t'jv cŌq
Abgw'Z| M. wLUKv'Éi M'' mwn'tZ'i fvlv : wgvj > cŌ'q t'cŌ'Kv'c't'm Ges
wL'xq cÁg kZtK i wPZ AUW'K_v cŌ'wZi fvlvq KwŌ'gZv cwi j w'q'Z nq Ges
A'úóZv t'bb etj P'tj | N. cieZ'Kv'tj i wPZ Kve'' mwn'tZ'i fvlv : wL'xq
cÁg kZtKi cieZ'Kv'tj i wPZ Kve'' mwn'tZ'i fvlv mgc'kwZi Dcr'vb i'v
KtiQt m'q'g nqub| G fvlwU cŌPxb fvlv Ges ms'Z. fvlv ōviv cŌ'vemsZ nq|
 5. cvij fvlvi eY'g'v m'ú'k' b'tM'bv_ emy(1988) etj b, ōDwŌ'v, tenvi,
Avj vnvev', w'j'cvÁve, 'RivZ, AvdMmb'vb cŌ'wZ cŌ' t'k th mKj tLw'Z

wj'ic Awe'KZ.ntqtQ, DnvtZ wL'xq-ce'3q I 8g kZwäi cvij A'q'iti w'k'ŕ
cvlqv hvq| ew'3qvi ivRMY wL'xq-ce'wZxq Atā ew'3qvi iv'ŕ' e'üZ g'yi
GKcv'tk'cvij A'q'i I Aci cv'tk'p'MŌK A'q'i m'ub'ew'Z KwitZb| tm mgq
Av'tj Km'v' i fviZ Av'p'gY Ktib, Zv'vni e'ucte'Kib' b'v'gK b'c'wZ gM'ta ivRZi
KwitZb| Kib't' i mg'tqi A'tbK g'yi cvlqv w'lv'q'v'Q, Dnvi GKcv'tk'p'fviZxq
cvij I Aci cv'tk'p'tm'g'wZK-cvij A'q'i tLw'Z Av'tQ| w'bt'f'x'BM't'i Bódj t'K
th'ifc w'ub'K'xq A'q'i tLw'Z w'qj, GB t'm'g'wZK-cvij A'q'i Zv'vni m'k'ŕ'Ō'w'K'S'
b'tM'bv_ emy Aw'fgZ Ab't'Kvb M'telK mg_ŕ Kti b'ub|

MŠ'cwÁ

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b'tM'bv_ emy 1988 *evsjv'we'k'K'v'l* | w'j'ic we. Avi c'vewj w'ks K't'c'ŕ'i kb |
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j vB't'x |
bxi' i Áb g'ym'j | f't'c'bv_ g'ym'j .1978. *cvij e'vKiY I Abgv' w'k'v'v* |
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m'j'K'v'j eoqv I t'ieZ'w'ŕ' eoqv. 1997. *cvij mwn'tZ' ag'e'* | XivKv: evsjv
G'K'v'W'g'x |
tm'ŕi f'w'm'v'vi .2002. *fvlw'Ávb'bi f'ig'Kv I evsjv fvlv* | XivKv: Abb'v c'K'v'k'bx |
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