

ersj v DcmM^o i fcZvE^oK we^otkH

L^o Kvi Lvqi "buvri

c^ofv^ol K, f^ovl we^oAvb we^of^oM, X^olv^o we^oktje^o vj q

Abstract

In Bengali an upasarga- a special kind of prefix- is a vibrant element which is determined as bound morpheme in a morphological consideration. If words are analyzed structurally, the result is outnumbered words, which are mainly constructed by such a prefix. More specifically, most of the terms in Bengali are created with the help of these prefixes. Thus, the main goal of this paper is to provide a structural interpretation of such bound morphemes enriching the words in Bengali.

Key words: prefix, bound morpheme, class changing, class maintaining, morphology

ersj v fvlvi i fcMZ^o t^ofi Ab^oZg c^oavb Avtj vP^o DcmM^o i fcZvE^oK we^otePbvq
DcmM^oex i fcgj- (bound morpheme) wntmte cwi wPZ |
c^oPrb fvi Zxq e^ovKi t^oYi DcmM^o v^oaxb f^ovte e^oe^ouZ n^otZv Ges kt^oai c^oteB th Zv
emte Ggb evavaiv t^oKvb w^obqg w^oQj bv (cveZvPiY, 1998) | ga^o fvi Zxq
Avh^o t^o G DcmM^o we^ofb^oae^oai^ot^obi cwi eZ^o m^owaZ ntj l be^o fvi Zxq Avh^o t^o
t^ot^oK Zv k^oAMv^ot^obi Ab^oZg f^owl K Dcv^o vb wntmte Acwi ewZ^o f^ovte c^olvMZ
ersj v e^ovKi t^oYi v^ob t^octqt^oQ |
ersj v fvlvt^oK m^osvMv^obK w^oofw^ot^oZ we^otkH^oYi m^oPbv we^oMZ kZK t^ot^oK ntj l
DcmM^o we^ol qK AvY^o v^oYK we^otkH^oY tZgb cwi j w^oQZ nq bv | ej v hvq, t^omB

A^oY^oZvi Dcj w^ox B eZ^o v^ob c^oe^oU i P^obvi Drm | GLv^ot^ob ersj v DcmM^o i fcZvE^oK
we^otkH^oY Av^o v^oK fvl we^oAv^ot^obi m^osvMv^obK c^oxw^oZ Av^o v^oZ ntqt^oQ |

1. c^olvMZ e^ovKi t^oYi DcmM^o

fvi Zxq ms^o t^oZ e^ovKi t^oYi Av^o t^ok^oM^oto l Vv ersj v e^ovKi YB c^olvMZ e^ovKi Y v^otg
cwi wPZ | G e^ovKi t^oYi k^oZ^oE (morphology) Ast^oki c^oavb Avtj vP^o k^oAMVb
c^ov^owj | kt^oai we^ofb^oae^oai^ot^obi Mv^ob c^ov^owj i g^ota^o DcmM^o AZ^o s^o i "Zc^oY^o
i e^o v^o v^oK^o t^oi (1909: 61) Dw^o t^oZI Zv Dcj w^ox Kiv hvq:

0gv^ot^oQ i t^oY^o c^olv^ot^oK Zv^ovi A^o c^oZ^o t^ozi g^ota^o Z^oZ^o ewj qvB teva nq,
w^oK^os^o Zv^ovt^o i B Pj bv 0v^oiv gvQ w^oY^o t^oY ev^otq m^o s^oL c^o0v^oZ we^otkl Mv^oZ
j v^of K^ot^o i t^oKej Zv^oB bq, c^oY^oZ^oE^o p^oer^ot^o i t^oP^ot^oL Zv^ov Lev^oK^oW. nvZ
cvt^oqi B m^owj | tZgbB q^ov^ovcxq Avh^o f^ovlvi prefix l fvi Zxq
Avh^o f^ovlvi DcmM^o w^oj m^ovavi YZ Av^ovt^o i t^oP^oL GovBqv hvq ewj qv k^oa
l av^oZ^o m^ot^o Zv^ovt^o i c^olav^o m^ou^oY^o p^ofc Av^ovt^o i u^o q^olg nq bv Ges
Zv^ovi th m^oeZ Avh^o f^ovlvq c^olg eq^om v^oaxb k^oai^ofc w^oQj Ges
K^ovj m^otg Le^oZv c^o0B nBqv ciw^ok^oZ nBqv c^ow^oqv^ot^oQ, G^oijc mskq
Av^ovt^o i g^otb v^ob cvq bv | 0

DcmM^o ms^oAv^ot^o e^oej v hvq: th me eY^o ev eY^o g^ow^o avZzev kt^oai c^ote^oet^om bZ^ob
k^oa Mv^ob K^ot^oi, Zv-B DcmM^o DcmM^o K we^ofb^oae^o c^ou^oE^o we^ofb^oae^o v^ote ms^oAv^ovqZ
K^ot^o i t^oQb | m^olv^oZK^o g^ovi P^ot^o v^oc^ova^o v^ot^oqi (1989: 170) g^otZ,

0ms^o t^oZ KZK^o w^oj Ae^o q k^oa Av^ot^oQ, G^o w^oj avZ^o c^ote^oet^om Ges avZ^o
g^oj w^oqv^o Mv^oZ w^ot^o R K^ovi qv D^ovi At^o P^o c^oh^ovi, m^ot^o v^oP ev Ab^o
cwi eZ^o Av^obq^o K^ovi qv t^o q | GB Ae^o q w^oj i g^ota^o KZK^o w^oj Ave^ovi bvg
kt^oai m^ov^oZ K^ovi t^oKi m^ou^o t^oK we^otkl f^ovte c^oK^o w^ok^oZ K^ovi evi R^o e^oe^ouZ
nq | GB i fc Ae^o q k^oat^oK DcmM^o (prefix) etj | 0

g^oY^o knx^o j^o v^o (2003: 20) g^otb K^ot^oib,

0c^o civ c^ofv^oZ KZK^o w^oj k^oa avZ^o c^ote^oemqv GKB avZ^o b^ov^owea
A^o c^oK^o v^oK K^ot^oi, B^onv^o M^ot^oK DcmM^o etj | 0

g^oY^o G^obv^o j^o (1953: 27) | nK DcmM^o ms^oAv^oq etj t^oQb,

0th mKj Ae^o q k^oa bvg kt^oai c^ote^oemqv k^oa w^oj i At^o P^o m^ot^o v^oPb,
m^o c^oh^ovi Y ev Ab^o t^oKvb cwi eZ^o m^ovab K^ot^oi H mKj Ae^o q k^oat^oK
ersj v fvlvq DcmM^o (prefix) etj | 0

gbxi tPšajxi (2001: 8) gčZ,

Öevsj v fvlvq Ggb wKQyAe"qmPK kãvsk i tqtQ hv `řaxb c` wntmte evtK" e"eüZ ntZ cvti bv| G₃wj Ab" ktãi AvtM etm| fvlvq e"eüZ G me Ae"q mPK kãstki B bvg DcmM[®]0

mbymZKgvi, knx`jva, Gbvgy nK, gbxi tPšajx cõjLi DcmM[®] weiqK msAvt_ P Avtj vtK ej v hvq:

1. DcmM[®]GK ai tbi Ae"q Ges bZb kã MvB Ki vB Gt` i KiR |
2. G₃wj avZzev ktãi cte"etm avZzev ktãi A_ cwi eZB Kti, KLtãv At_ P wevkóZv `vb Kti Avevi KLtãv bZb At_ P mjo Kti |
3. DcmM[®]gj-Z KZ₃wj A_řaxb eY"ev eYřigwó Ges G₃wj i `řaxb e"envi tbB |

2. DcmM[®] cõVMZ tkYxKi Y

DrmMZ wePbvq ersj v fvlvq cõvj Z DcmM[®]gnatK wZbuU tkYxtZ web`v`-Kiv nq:

ersj v DcmM[®] 2) ms`z.DcmM[®] 3) wef`kx DcmM[®]

2.1. ersj v DcmM[®]

Avh P i AvMgtbi cte"thme Abvh"RvZtMvõx Gt`tk evm Ki tZv Zvt` i fvlv t`tk AvMZ DcmM[®]t`kx ev ersj v DcmM[®]wntmte wePvZ nq| Gi msL`v 21uU| thgb - A, ANv, AR , Abv, Av, Avo, Avb, Ave, BvZ , Db, K` , Kzv, cwZ, we, fi , ivg, m, mv, mynv |

2.2. ms`z.DcmM[®]

ms`z.t`tk AvMZ thme DcmM[®]Zrmg ktãi cte"etm A_ wPÎ" mvab Kti, tm₃wj B ms`z DcmM[®] 20uU ms`z.DcmM[®]ersj v fvlvq cõvj Z | thgb- AvZ, Avã, AbyAc, Awc, Awf, Ae, Av, D` , Dc, `ty, vb, vbt, civ, cwi , cãZ, cõ we, mg, myAšt

t`Lv hv`Q, Av, vb, we, my G PviuU DcmM[®]ersj v GB ms`z.Df q t`řtãB we`gvb | `ši Y ivLv cřqvRb th, GB PviuU DcmM[®]ersj v I ms`z.fvlvtZ eZõvb _vKtj I ms`z.DcmM[®]Zrmg ktãi cte"Ges ersj v DcmM[®] agvÎ t`kx ktãi cte"etm bZb A_řevaK kã mjo Kti | thgbN

<i>ersj v DcmM[®]</i>	<i>t`kx/ersj v kã</i>	<i>MvZ kã</i>
Av	QvUv	AvQvUv
vb	Li Pv	vbLi Pv
we	dj	wedj
my	bvg	mbvg

<i>ms`z.DcmM[®]</i>	<i>ms`z.kã</i>	<i>MvZ kã</i>
Av	eZb	AveZB
vb	evi Y	vbevi Y
we	i x	wei x
my	cřvZ	mycřvZ

Dcti i D`vniY t`tk t`Lv hvq th, ersj v fvlvq DcmM[®]hvM kã%Zwi i mjbv` 0 i xvZ eZõvb | G i xvZi e"vZpug NUtj fvlvq „i"PEwj t`vl cwi j wřZ nq | GB i xvZtZ MvZ ktã GK ai tbi msi řYcšř "enkó" cwi j wřZ ntj I ersj v ktãi Drm I cwi Pq vbař řY GvU GKvU DrKó.cšř wntmte wePvZ ntZ cvti |

2.3. wef`kx DcmM[®]

wefbœKvi řY Avwe, Bsti wR, wv` , dviw cřvZ fvlv t`tk ktãi mv`_ mv`_ wKQyDcmM[®]Gtm ersj v kãm"vi ep`řZ mnvqZv Kti tQ | LvU ev wKQy weKZ.

D`Pvi řY e"eüZ Gme DcmM[®]mYxNRvj Gfvlvq cõvj Z _vKvq 0 tegvj gó ersj v fvlvq wgtk wMtqtQ | thgb N

dviw : Kvi , `i , vbg, wd

Avwe: Avg, Lvm, j v, Mi

Bsti wR: dž, nvd, tnW, mve

3. cwi fvlK kã I DcmM[®]

cwi fwl K kã fvlvi kã m^oti K mg^x Kti | we`vqZwbK gE^{tj} cãZwbqZ bZb kv^{tj} D^mtei Kvi^{tj} bZb wPš+ l fvebvi AvMgb NU^{tj}Q | G^{tj}vi e^oÁwbK fvlvi fc cãv^{tj}bi c^{tj}qvR^{tj}b bZb cwi fvlvi m^o n^{tj}Q | ersj v fvlvi cwi fwl K kã i w^{tj} K ZvK^{tj} G mZ^o cãZxqgvb nq th, DcmM^oGKwJ m^ookxj Ges euj e^oeüZ e^ovKi wYK Dcr^ovb | ersj v cwi fwl K kã i msnfvM MwZ n^{tj}q^{tj}Q DcmM^ohv^{tj}M | thgb N

<i>DcmM^o</i>	<i>gj-kã</i>	<i>cwi fwl K kã</i>
cã	Engineer	cãKškj x
Dr	Launching	Dr ^{tj} q ^{tj} Y
Ae	Subconscious	Ae ^{tj} PZb
Awf	Accused	Awf ^{tj} h ^{tj}
we	Alternative	weKí
Dc	By- product	DcRvZ
te	Radio	teZvi
mg	Editor	m ^o cv ^o K
Aby	Grant	Aby ^{tj} vb
my	Gold	my ^{tj} Y ^o
cwi	Planning	cwi Kí bv
cãZ	Report	cãZ ^{tj} e ^o b
AwZ	Slump	AwZg ^o v
Av	Rotation	AveZb
A	Archaic	Ac ^o h ^{tj} Z

4. ersj v DcmM^o: i fcZmEK we tkHY

Av^ow^oK fvlwe^oÁv^obt^o i g^{tj}Z a^ov^ob cieZ^ox^oGKK kã (word) bq, ifcgj- (morpheme) (iv^{tj}gk^{tj} ðk, 1980) | DcmM^oK Gfv^{tj}te ms^oÁv^oqZ Kiv hvq, b^obZg A^oh^{tj} fwl K Dcr^ovbB ntj v ifcgj- (iv^{tj}gk^{tj} ðk, 1980) | MVbcKwZ l A^oh^{tj} vZbvi wfv^oE^{tj}Z ifcgj^o K g^o ev^o v^oaxb ifcgj- (free morpheme) Ges ex ifcgj- (bound morpheme) G^o v^o kvLvq wfv^o Kiv nq | v^oYxq, ex ifcgj- thgb v^oaxb f^ov^ote e^oeüZ n^{tj}Z cv^{tj} bv, Zv g^o ifcgj^o i c^ote^o g^ota^o ev c^{tj} h^{tj} n^{tj}q bZb A^oevaK kã v^oZvi Kti, DcmM^o t^oq^{tj} Zv-B j^oYxq | w^ot^og^o Av^{tj} vPbvq Zv Av^{tj} v^oúo n^{tj}e |

4.1. ex ifcgj- w^otm^ote DcmM^o

ersj v fvlvi DcmM^obvgavix ex ifcgj- w^o g^o ifcgj^o i c^ote^o e^otm Gi A^oh^{tj} Kwi ewZ^o Kti Ges bZb A^oh^{tj} Zvi Kti | DcmM^oK Av^o cãZ^oq (prefix) l ej v hvq | ifcgj- MV^{tj}b g^o l ex ifcgj^o i msh^ov^o i dtj beMwZ ifcgj^o i e^ovKi Y ev c^oMZ cwi eZ^obt^o K^o v^o chv^oq tk^oYK^oY Kiv nq |

1. m^ocãv^ovi Z ifcgj- (inflectional morpheme)
2. mw^ovaZ ifcgj- (derivational morpheme)

g^o ifcgj^o i mv^ot^o ex ifcgj- h^o Kivi ci wfv^ob^oe^ovKi wYK w^okw^o thgbN w^oqv^o Kij, ePb, c^oY^o l, KviK, c^ofv^oZ w^o K^ovt^o R K^otj Zv n^{tj}e m^ocãv^ovi Z ifcgj- |

c^ofv^oš^oti, g^o ifcgj^o i mv^ot^o ex ifcgj- thv^ot^oM MwZ ifcgj^o e^ovKi YMZ c^ow^ob^ov^otm^o A^oh^{tj} Z w^o K^ovt^o R K^otj Zv nq mw^ovaZ ifcgj- | mw^ovaZ ifcgj- fvlvq Aw^oak v^oi^oZ^oenb Kti | t^oKbbv Gi m^ovn^oth^o fvlvi ifcgj- fv^oEvi mg^o nq |

ex ifcgj^o i Dcwi D^o wfv^oR^obt^o v^oot^oKvY t^o K ej v hvq th, ersj v DcmM^ow^o GK ai^obt^o mw^ovaZ ifcgj- | dtj DcmM^oev Av^o cãZ^oq g^o ifcgj^o i mv^ot^o h^o n^{tj}q mw^ovaZ ifcgj- MV^{tj}b Kti Ges j^o Kiv hvq, g^o ifcgj- Ges beMwZ mw^ovaZ ifcgj^o KL^{tj}bv c^oMZ cwi eZ^o mw^ovaZ nq Ges KL^{tj}bv Zv Acwi ewZ^o v^ot^oK | c^{tj} i GB cwi Z^obt^o v^oew^ovt^o i wfv^oE^{tj}Z Av^o cãZ^oq ev DcmM^oK^o v^o tk^oY^ovt^oZ wfv^oRb Kiv hvq N

1. c^o cwi eZ^o (class changing)
2. c^o i^oq^o (class maintaining)

1. c^o cwi eZ^o DcmM^o (class changing)

g^o ifcgj^o i mv^ot^o th me Av^o cãZ^oq h^o n^{tj}q beMwZ ifcgj^o i c^oMZ cwi eZ^o mv^oab Kti Zv G tk^oY^of^o |

2. c^o i^oq^o DcmM^o (class maintaining)

gy i/cgtj i mvt_ th me Av` cL`q hy ntq mshy i/cgtj i c` A⁹Y⁹veivL
 Zv c`i⁹K DcmM⁹ wbtP 1bs mviwYtZ ersj v, 2bs mviwYtZ ms`z, 3bs
 mviwYtZ wtk`kx Ges 4bs mviwYtZ cwii fwiL K ktai c` cwieZR I c` i⁹K
 DcmM⁹ fwiKv D⁹tj L-Kiv ntjv:

<i>DcmM⁹</i> <i>Av`cL`q</i>	<i>gj-kā/</i> <i>gy</i> <i>i/cgj-</i>	<i>c`tkHY</i>	<i>beMMZ</i> <i>ifc</i>	<i>c`tkHY</i>	<i>c`</i> <i>cwieZR</i> <i>(cc)</i> <i>c`i⁹K</i> <i>(ci)</i>
A	tKtRv	wtklY	A ⁹ tKtRv	wtklY	ci
ANv	ivg	wtkl`	AN ⁹ ivg	wtklY	cc
AR	gL ⁹	wtklY	AR ⁹ gL ⁹	wtklY	ci
Avv	ewp	wtkl`	Av ⁹ ewp	wtkl`	ci
AvO	bqb	wtkl`	Av ⁹ obqb	wtklY	cc
Kz	wPŠr	wtkl`	K ⁹ wPŠr	wtkl`	ci
m	jvR	wtkl`	m ⁹ jvR	wtklY	cc
cwZ	tjey	wtkl`	cw ⁹ Ztjey	wtkl`	ci
fi	`gy	wtkl`	fi` ⁹ gy	wtklY	cc
ivg	tevKv	wtklY	iv ⁹ g ⁹ tevKv	wtklY	ci
nv	fvZ	wtkl`	nv ⁹ fvZ	wtkl`	ci
Ave	Orqv	wtkl`	Ave ⁹ Orqv	we/weY	cc/ci

BwZ	K_v	wtkl`	BwZK_v	wtkl`	ci
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mviwY 1 ersj v DcmM⁹

<i>DcmM⁹</i> <i>Av`cL`q</i>	<i>gj-kā/</i> <i>gy</i> <i>i/cgj-</i>	<i>c`tkHY</i>	<i>beMMZ</i> <i>ifc</i>	<i>c`tkHY</i>	<i>c`</i> <i>cwieZR(cc)</i> <i>c`i⁹K</i> <i>(ci)</i>
AwZ	tjŠKK	wtklY	Aw ⁹ Z tjŠKK	wtklY	ci
Aby	Kj-	wtkl`	Ab ⁹ kj-	wtklY	cc
Ac	e`q	wtkl`	Ac ⁹ e`q	wtkl`	ci
Awa	el ⁹	wtkl`	Aw ⁹ ael ⁹	wtkl`	ci
Ac	ms`wZ	wtklY	Ac ⁹ ms`wZ	wtklY	ci
cwi	i x	wtkl`	cwi ⁹ i x	wtkl`	cc
`y	PwiĀ	wtkl`	` ⁹ ywiĀ	we/weY	ci/cc
cĀ	kvLv	wtkl`	c ⁹ k ⁹ vLv	wtkl`	ci
civ	eZB	wtkl`	ci ⁹ veZB	wtkl`	ci
Dc	wkiv	wtkl`	Dc ⁹ wkiv	wtkl`	ci
wb:	A ⁹ i	wtkl`	wb ⁹ i ⁹	wtklY	cc
we	`f	wtkl`	we` ⁹ f	wtklY	cc

my	kɪ	wɛtkl''	mɪkɪ	wɛtklY	cc
cŪZ	kā	wɛtkl''	cŪZkā	wɛtkl''	ci

mvi wY 2 ms⁻ cZ.DcmM⁹

<i>DcmM⁹</i> Ar ⁻ cŪ ⁻ q	<i>gj-kā/</i> <i>gɣ</i> <i>i/cgj</i>	<i>c`tkiY</i>	<i>beMwZ</i> <i>i/c</i>	<i>c`tkiY</i>	<i>c`</i> <i>cwi eZR</i> <i>(cc)</i> <i>c`i ʔK</i> <i>(ci)</i>
ni	tivR	wɛtkl''	ni tivR	wɛtklY	cc
AvG	RbZv	wɛtkl''	AvGRbZv	wɛtklY	cc
Mi	nwiRi	wɛtklY	Mi nwiRi	wɛtklY	ci
jv	cvĒv	wɛtkl''	jv cvĒv	wɛtkl''	ci
evtR	Lei	wɛtkl''	evtRLei	wɛtklY	cc
Lvm	gnj	wɛtkl''	Lvmgnj	wɛtklY	cc
mve	RR	wɛtkl''	mveRR	wɛtkl''	ci
wd	eQi	wɛtkl''	wdeQi	wɛtklY	cc
e	Kjg	wɛtkl''	eKjg	wɛtkl''	ci
e`	tgRvR	wɛtkl''	e`tgRvR	wɛtkl''	cc
bv	evj K	wɛtkl''	bvej K	wɛtklY	cc
Kvi	Lvbv	wɛtkl''	Kvi Lvbv	wɛtkl''	ci

nvd	nvZv	wɛtkl''	nvdhvZv	wɛtklY	cc
dɟ	evey	wɛtkl''	dɟevey	wɛtkl''	ci

mvi wY 3 wɛt⁻ kx DcmM⁹

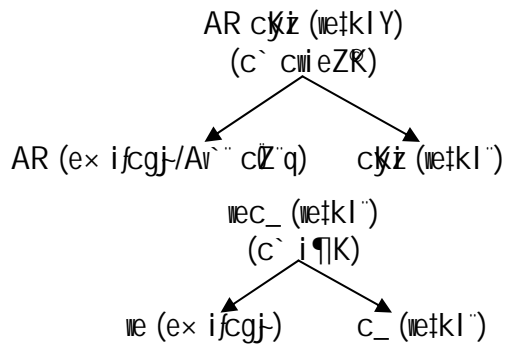
Ar ⁻ cZ ⁻ q	<i>gj-kā/</i> <i>gɣ</i> <i>i/cgj</i>	<i>c`tkiY</i>	<i>beMwZ</i> <i>i/c</i>	<i>c`tkiY</i>	<i>gj-kā</i>	<i>c`</i> <i>cwi eZR</i> <i>(cc)</i> <i>c`i ʔK</i> <i>(ci)</i>
cŪ	ʔKŠkj x	wɛtkl''	cŪKŠkj x	wɛtkl''	Engineer	ci
mg	cPvi	wɛtkl''	m=cPvi	wɛtkl''	Broadcast	ci
Avf	fviY	wɛtkl''	AvffviY	wɛtkl''	Address	ci
AwZ	cŪKZ.	wɛtkl''	AwZcŪKZ.	wɛtklY	Super natural	cc
Dc	hɣ	wɛtklY	Dchɣ	wɛtklY	Fair	ci
A	eva ⁻	wɛtklY	Aeva ⁻	wɛtklY	Disobedient	ci
cwi	`kR	wɛtklY	cwi `kR	wɛ/wɛY	Inspector	ci/c c
Kz	cŪi vPbv	wɛtkl''	KzcŪi vPbv	wɛtklY	Abetment	cc
wb	eviY	wɛtkl''	wbeviY	wɛtkl''	Prevention	ci
cŪZ	thvRb	wɛtkl''	cŪZthvRb	wɛtkl''	Adoption	ci
Av	evmb	wɛtkl''	Avevmb	wɛtkl''	Housing	ci
te	AvBwb	wɛtklY	teAvBwb	wɛtklY	Unclaimed	ci
Kvi	evi	wɛtkl''	Kvi evi	wɛtkl''	Business	ci
AwZ	gɣvcdv	wɛtkl''	AwZgɣvcdv	wɛtklY	Extra profit	cc
AwZ	K_v	wɛtkl''	AwZK_v	wɛtklY	Myth	cc
A	mvg_ ⁹	wɛtklY	Amvg_ ⁹	wɛtkl''	Disability	cc
cwi	ewaZ	wɛtkl''	cwi ewaZ	wɛtklY	Enlarged	cc

cōZ	i fc	we ^t kl ^o	cōZi fc	we/weY	Facsimile	cc/c i
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mvi wY 4 cwi fwi K kã

5. e^o i P^o I DcmM^o

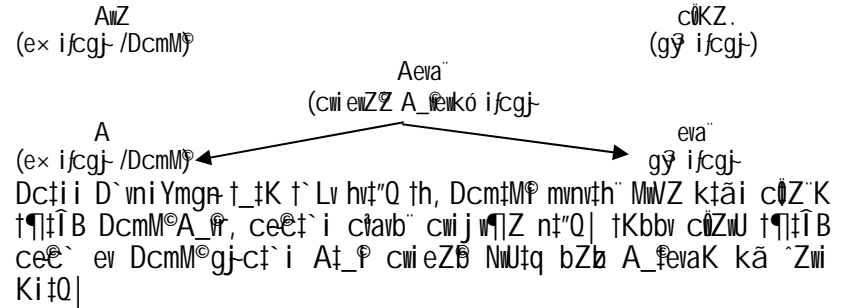
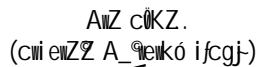
c^o c^o cwi eZ^R I c^o i ^o i K DcmM^o h^o v N AR c^o k^o z I wec^o Gi Af^o š^o i Mv b w^o t^o g^o e^o i P^o i gva^o t^o g Dc^o vcb Kiv n^o j v:



th^o nZz DcmM^o gva^o t^o g MWZ k^o tã i cōZw^o t^o ZB DcmM^o ms^o k^o c^o t^o i A^o cwi eZ^R b (semantic change) cãvb f^o w^o g^o Kv cvj b K^o i Zv-B i fcZwE^K w^o t^o K^o v t^o t^o K DcmM^o K D^o m^o u^o q I cãvb^o we^o v^o x i fcg^o w^o t^o m^o t^o e^o w^o P^o v^o Z Kiv hvq^o | thgb-

ex i fcg ^o -	g ^o i fcg ^o -	bZb A ^o we ^o k ^o i fcg ^o -
AwZ	cōKZ.	AwZcōKZ.
te	AvBib	teAvBib
e ^o	t ^o g ^o RvR	e ^o t ^o g ^o RvR
fi	g ^o y ^o	fi c ^o y ^o
we	w ^o f ^o	we w ^o f ^o

w^o t^o g^o c^o t^o m^o u^o q I cãvb^o we^o v^o x i fcg^o w^o t^o m^o t^o e^o DcmM^o Af^o š^o i Mv b t^o L^o t^o bvi R^o b e^o i P^o i gva^o t^o g Dc^o vcb Kiv n^o j :



Dcmsnvi

cōP^orb fvi Z^o q Avh^o t^o i DcmM^o w^o j i t^o K^o q Aw^o Z^o i v^o K^o t^o j I K^o v j m^o t^o g DcmM^o GB we^o k^o t^o jvc c^o vq Ges m^o gk Gw^o avZzev k^o tã i ce^o w^o v^o g^o n^o t^o q I t^o v (c^o v^o Z^o P^o i Y, 1998) | ersj v fvlvi e^o e^o u^o Z w^o Zb ai t^o bi DcmM^o bZb kãMV^o t^o b i Z^o c^o Y^o f^o w^o g^o Kv cvj b K^o i, we^o t^o kl K^o i cwi fwi K kã^o Zwi t^o Z DcmM^o Ab^o Z^o g cãvb DcKi^o Y w^o t^o m^o t^o e^o we^o t^o P^o | i fcZwE^K w^o t^o K^o v t^o t^o K t^o Lv hv^o q, ex i fcg^o w^o t^o m^o t^o e^o e^o u^o Z DcmM^o w^o j KL^o t^o b^o g^o i fcg^o t^o j i ōc^o cwi eZ^R ō KL^o t^o b^o ev ōc^o i ^o i K^o ō Gi f^o w^o g^o Kv cvj b K^o i | e^o Z, ersj v kãMV^o t^o b GKw^o m^o t^o PZb w^o v^o qv^o k^o j cō^o v^o q DcmM^o k^o tã i i fcMZ t^o m^o s^o h^o we^o av^o t^o bi t^o t^o t^o i Gi Dc^o t^o h^o w^o MZv i t^o t^o q^o; DcmM^o m^o n^o t^o h^o t^o m^o ersj v fvlvq i ayAZ^o t^o ZB kã^o m^o v^o n^o q^o b, eZ^o t^o b I n^o t^o Q Ges fwi e^o t^o Z I G cō^o v^o q Ae^o v^o nZ^o v^o K^o t^o e |

M^o Š^o c^o v^o Ā

ūgv^o q^o AvR^o v. 1984. *evK^o Z^o E^o j*. XvKv: XvKv we^o k^o t^o e^o v^o j q cōKv^o kbv ms^o v^o ekxi Avj t^o n^o j v^o .1975. *cōKv^o m^o bK cwi fvlv*. XvKv: ersj v GKv^o Wg^o x m^o b^o w^o ZK^o g^o v^o P^o t^o v^o c^o v^o v^o q .1989. *fvlv cōKv^o ev^o v^o j v e^o v^o Ki Y*. K^o j KvZv: i fcv A^o v^o ō t^o K^o v^o v^o b^o x k^o t^o c^o v^o Z^o P^o i Y f^o v^o P^o v^o h^o .1998. *ersj v fvlv*. K^o j KvZv: w^o R^o Av^o m^o v G^o t^o R^o v^o Y^o w^o j w^o t^o UW Ave^o j K^o v^o v^o g^o b^o R^o v^o t^o g^o v^o i k^o .2002. *Av^o v^o bK fvlv Z^o E^o j*. XvKv: gvl j v e^o v^o m^o i v^o t^o g^o k^o j k^o .1980. *m^o v^o i b fvlv we^o Av^o b I ersj v fvlv*. K^o j KvZv: c^o y^o K we^o c^o v^o g^o y^o s^o kn^o x^o j^o v^o .2003. *ev^o v^o j v e^o v^o Ki Y*. XvKv: gvl j v e^o v^o m^o Bloomfield, L. 1968. *Language*. New York: Holt, Rinehard and winston. Hockett, C. F. 1970. *A Course in Modern Linguistics*. New York: Macmillan co Matthews. P.H. 1974 *Morphology*. Cambridge University press,

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